# MONTHLY PUBLICITY

**APRIL-JULY 2020** 

**Livingston County News** 

**Genesee Country Express** 

Country Folks

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#### Farmers donating milk for 'World Milk Day'

World Milk Day will be marked in Livingston County on June 1 - the first day of Dairy Month - with a free milk distribution

The event is scheduled from 4 to 6 p.m. at Craigs Station Creamery, 1840 Craig Rd., York. Milk will be distributed through first come, first served, until the milk is gone.

The Livingston County Farm Bureau is partnering with Natural Upcycling, Craigs Station Creamery and Dairy Farms of America to offer the free community milk distribution in honor of World Milk Day and June receive a free gallon of milk, Dairy month.

"It is our way of giving back to the local community who continues to be impacted by the COVID-19 crisis and ple through the Craigs Station honor the hardworking dairy campus," Noble said. farmers of our community, said Leslie Hamilton, president of the Livingston County Farm Bureau.

The effort is made possible through a grant from ReFed. a nonprofit food waste reduction organization. The grant is helping Natural Upcycling, one of the businesses associated with Noblehurst Farms, distribute milk locally to aways are being planned. food banks, food pantries and community members affected by COVID-19, according to Christopher Noble, chief financial officer of Natural

Upcycling. The upcoming event is since 2001. believed to be the first obser- June 1 also marks the beginday, established by the Food promotion that sought to disas a global food and the dairy official "dairy month" and industry that makes its living became a chance to remind from milk.

Up to 2,000 gallons of whole milk made exclusively with milk from Noblehurst Farms is expected to be dis-

Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County's Ag in the Classroom program also plans to hand out an agricultural activity for children

The farmers are encouraging residents to "take a leisurely drive into the countryside, past newly planted cornfields and freshly mowed alfalfa" to the creamery. Once there, residents will be guided through the Craigs Station campus where they will bottled by Pittsford Farms

"We'll have lots of signage and volunteers to guide peo-

Social distancing procedures will be followed and people can stay in their vehicles the whole time while milk is distributed

A few other things are also being arranged, including setting up cows on a nearby pasture. The Livingston County Dairy Princesses are expected to attend. Some other give-

"It's all coming together fairly quickly with lots of support from the communi-" Noble said.

World Milk Day has been observed on June 1 annually

vation of World Milk Day ning of Dairy Month, which in Livingston County. The has its origins in "National internationally-recognized Milk Month," a grocery/milk and Agriculture Organization tribute extra milk during the of the United Nations, recog- warm months of summer. By nizes the importance of milk 1939, June had become the people of the health benefits

### Finger Lakes 4-H offers online learning

GENESEO - Have you ever thought about trying bird watching, kitchen scrap gardening, or making a calm jar with your family? Those interested can learn those fun activities and more by visiting the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad, an online learning platform.

They can join 4-H educators and volunteers to learn about topics and activities youth and families can do at home.

The 4-H program is part of Cornell Cooperative Extension, connecting youth to research-based information through Cor-York State 4-H Youth Development program is to connect youth to hands-on learning opportunities that help them grow into competent, caring, contributing members of society. That means providing learning opportunities to youth in our communities only now in a virtual environment, officials said in a news release.

4-H Educator Sarah Bagley came up sion of in-person 4-H activities.

"When faced with the reality of having formats) is added frequently throughout to switch 4-H programming completely online, I knew that there was strength in numbers," Bagley said in a news release. "Collaborating as a district instead of focusing just on programming for individual counties allowed us to expand our program offerings and deliver content more frequently. My colleagues throughout the district bring a variety of talents and abilities to the virtual environment, and we have enjoyed connecting with our communities in this new way."

CCE Livingston County Youth Developnell University. The mission of the New ment Team Leader Mark Wittmeyer said, "The collaboration by 4-H Educators in the Finger Lakes District exemplifies why Cooperative Extension and 4-H are at the forefront of youth development outreach education."

The objectives of the Launchpad are to maintain a sense of connection with 4-H families across the nine county Finger Lakes Region, connect research based pad activities, search for it on Facebook and with the idea for the FLX 4-H Learning resources with new audiences, and comple-Launchpad soon after the COVID-19 outment at home learning. New information the webpage at http://ccelivingstoncounty. break led to school closings and the suspen- and activities are posted daily at 10am and org/4-h-youth/flx-4-h-learning-launchpad additional content (offered in a variety of to find links to each activity.

the week. The Launchpad also recently challenged

our audience to spread cheer by painting their windows with encouraging scenes. Activities are on a range of topics. Liv-

ingston County 4-H Educator Renee Hopkins led a lesson on birdwatching and the Merlin Bird ID App.

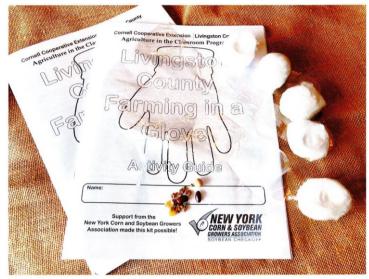
Likewise, Livingston County Ag in the Classroom Educator Bernadette Harwood has led lessons on ecosystems and soil.

"When discussions turned toward lesson topics. I knew bird watching would be a great fit," Hopkins said, "It can be done anywhere - you can get outside as a family or watch from a window. Practicing bird identification helps strengthen your ability to focus and notice detail and if you do it regularly, you may begin to see patterns and even make predictions.

To access the FLX 4-H Learning Launchfollow the Launchpad page. Also, visit

#### Ag in the Classroom program offering lessons for students at home

Special to The LCN Apr 26, 2020



Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County Home lesson. Included in the "Farming in a Glove" kit created by Cornell Cooperative Extens Livingston County are seeds that can be transplanted in a garden or eaten as sprouts.

For Bernadette Harwood, a mother of two school-age children, was thinking of ways to keep her children learning at home when she came up with the first idea for a new program of at-home lessons being created by Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County's Ag in the Classroom Program.

Harwood, an Ag in the Classroom educator, said two things were weighing heavily on her mind: the need to serve educators and the community, while also fulfilling obligations to the New York Corn & Soybean Growers Association grant recently awarded to the Ag in the Classroom Program.

"I am a working mom, trying to home school my children and continue to do my job," Harwood said. "I was trying to develop something that could help our parents and educators keep students engaged in learning while sharing what our farmers are currently working on in their operations."

That led to Cornell Cooperative Extension to begin working to develop a series of innovative lessons to engage students who are at home with schools closed during the COVID-19 pandemic.

"Agriculture science is a great way to help students engage in all educational areas," Harwood said.

Her first science lesson is designed for families with children in Grades K-4.

The "Farming in a Glove" kit allows students to learn some of the common crops grown in Livingston County, explore the differences in seeds, and watch them grow. The kit includes most of what families need — except cotton balls and something to hang the glove.

Families will also receive a seed diagram, observation journal, directions, and additional resource links. All of the seeds included in the kit can be transplanted in a garden or eaten as sprouts.

With this science kit, students can see what the seeds look like as they grow and what they require to germinate. Students have the opportunity to follow a plant from germination to a food source, or from farm to fork.

Nearly 1,500 kits have been requested from families across the county. There have also been inquiries from teachers in the surrounding area.

Locally, teachers have been supportive of the project, because it offers students an opportunity to learn something new without needing to be connected through technology

Harwood is hoping to offer additional lessons in the coming weeks. While she has several ideas, acquiring the necessary supplies has proven to be difficult with non-essential businesses being closed.

Besides offering activities by mail, Harwood is also leading virtual lessons on the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad Facebook page. The page, developed by 4-H educators in the Finger Lakes region, offers a variety of virtual programming to families.

The Ag in the Classroom Program works with Livingston County schools to foster awareness, understanding, and appreciation of how agriculture affects everyday lives. The goal is to help educate students, teachers, and our community about agriculture and food systems.

For more information on the CCE Livingston County Ag in the Classroom Program, contact Harwood at beh53@cornell.edu.

# 4-H turning to virtual fair

BY BRENDAN MCDONOUGH bmcdonough@livingstonnews.com

GENESEO - The cancellation of the Hemlock Fair due to the COVID-19 pandemic, won't stop Livingston County's 4-H members from showing off their projects.

"To keep everyone safe we are doing an all virtual fair experience this summer," said Youth Development Team Leader Mark Wittmever.

The way it works is people will submit a video or photograph for judging - just as they would at the live fair

"Members will be taking pictures and videos of their projects then submitting them to us and a judge will be talking to them through Zoom live, or a judge will be independently looking at each picture or video and judging them," said Wittmeyer.

From animals to other exhibits Wittmever says 4-H members will be awarded the same prizes and awards as

through looking and watching videos that members have submitted of their animals or projects," said Wittmeyer.

There won't be any public viewing of the videos or photos instead the competition will be spread out over a period of time

Wittmeyer said that while the experience will look a little different, 4-H members will still be able to learn the same skills that they would at an actual fair event.

"It is like the Super Bowl. They are practicing and learning new skills, or maybe they learned something and got better the next time. All of that comes together at the fair and I am showcasing my animal or whatever project that they made," said Wittmever.

This year is the 100th anniversary of the Livingston County 4-H Program. Staff originally planned to host a "birthday party" at the Hemlock Fair. Instead, an "End of Summer 4-H Celebration" is they would during a fair event. being tentatively planned for "Instead of having a judge August or September - pend- event is planned this year. live to look at the animal at the ing government orders – at the



Jordan Proctor is seen at the 2019 Hemlock "Little World's" Fair following a 4-H showmanship competition.

"We are going to have a through a video conference or members to socialize as a 4-H of working outside of the nor-

family and to help make the mal rules of a traditional fair virtual 4-H experience extra experience," Wittmever said. "We are going to have a con-Wittmever said a unique test to kind of name whatever the kids want to call this. Since it is not the Hemlock Fair and fair, a judge will be doing that fairgrounds. This will allow contest because we are all kind we are trying to make it fun for

### Hand sanitizer, face masks distributed to farms

MOUNT MORRIS - Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County held a free Hand Sanitizer & Face Mask Distribution event for the agriculture community on Thursday, May 14 in Mt. Morris.

The association provided hand sanitizer and washable cloth face coverings to 41 Livingston County farms and ag operations with approximately 350 employees. Altogether. 680 two-ounce spray bottles. 52 one-gallon pump bottles, and 935 face coverings were distributed.

For many, the distribution came at just the right time! While some were running low on supplies and seeking to replenish, others have been unable to find them available. One recipient said, "You can't find hand sanitizer or masks in stores or online. It's so frustrating. Thanks for doing this for farmers."

Interim Executive Director Tim Hayes said: "This was a



Educators Bernadette Harwood (L) and DeAnna Croteau (R) assisting with the distribution event. [PHOTO PROVIDED]

classic example of multiple agencies working together to meet a critical need, CCE Livingston was enthusiastic about distributing much needed supplies to the farmers and agriculture operations in Livingston County, Governor Cuomo, our state and local governments, New York State Agriculture and Markets. The New York State Fairgrounds, and Livingston County Farm Bureau were all

partners in this effort."

Haves added, "Hopefully, we'll get more supplies soon and be able to provide these important items to the Livingston County agriculture community."

For more information about Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County, visit www.ccelivingstoncounty. org or call 585-991-5420 | 585-335-1752.



Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County educators Bernadette Harwood, left, and DeAnna Croteau, right, assist with the distribution of masks and hand

#### Extension offices distribute hand sanitzer, masks

Genesee counties helped dis- ture operations in Livingston sanitizer on May 19. tribute important needed sup- County. Governor Cuomo, our

tension of Livingston County partners in this effort." conducted a free hand sanitizevent for the agriculture com- another distribution to the agri- force strong. munity on May 14 in Mount culture community.

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plies to local farm operations to state and local governments, after this issue of "Tractor Fachelp prevent the spread of the New York State Agriculture and tor" went to press, was expectnovel coronavirus that causes Markets, The New York State ed to include farms of any type Fairgrounds, and Livingston along with farm stands, CSA's, Cornell Cooperative Ex- County Farm Bureau were all greenhouses and U-pick operations. The goal is to support safe Hayes said Extension hoped and healthy workplace practicer and face mask distribution to get more supplies soon for es to keep the agriculture work-

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Cornell Cooperative Extension Office in Livingston and plies to the farmers and agriculture plies to the farmers and agriculture of the farmers agriculture of the farmers and agriculture of the farmers agriculture

The distribution, scheduled Genesee County in partnership Genesee County Farm Bureau.

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Thursday, July 2, 2020 A3

#### **CORNELL COOPERATIVE EXTENSION**

#### Sanitizer, mask distribution event set for farms

nell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County has scheduled a second hand sanitizer and face mask distribution event for the agriculture community from 9 a.m. to noon July 14 in Mount Mor-

This free event is for farmers, producers and agriculspray jars. Also available are alternate arrangements.

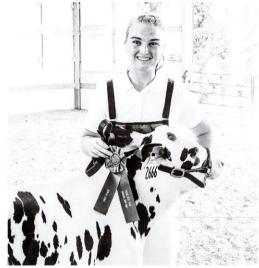
ited to 2 gallons, 20 spray sion of Livingston County, 5420 or (585) 335-1752. bottles and 20 masks.

Participants are encouraged to pre-order by sending an email to livingston@ cornell.edu. Pick-up will be done at the side entrance of the CCE Livingston County office at 3 Murray Hill Dr., ture-related operations. Sani- Mount Morris. Those unable tizer is available in one gal- to attend are encouraged to lon pump bottles and 2-ounce contact the office to make

washable, cloth face cover- For more information about visit www.ccelivingstonings. Quantities will be lim- Cornell Cooperative Exten- county.org or call (585) 991-

### Cooperative Extension planning a virtual fair experience for 4-H youth

By BRENDAN MCDONOUGH bmcdonough@livingstonnews.com Jun 12, 2020



Steve Eichorn/Special to The Livingston County News, File Photo Jordan Proctor is seen at the 2019 Hemlock "Little World's" Fair following a 4-H showmanship competition. This year's competitions will be conducted virtually following the decision to cancel the Hemlock Fair.

GENESEO-The cancellation of the Hemlock Fair due to the COVID-19 pandemic, won't stop Livingston County's 4-H members from showing off their projects.

"To keep everyone safe we are doing an all virtual fair experience this summer," said Youth Development Team Leader Mark Wittmeyer for Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County. The way it works is people will submit a video or photograph for judging – just as they would at the live fair.

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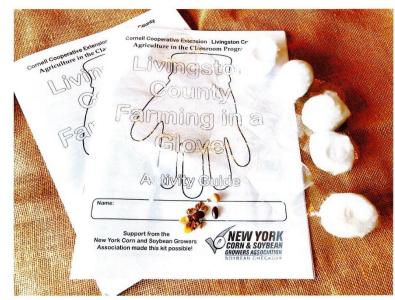
This year is the 100th anniversary of the Livingston County 4-H Program. Staff originally planned to host a "birthday party" at the Hemlock Fair. Instead, an "End of Summer 4-H Celebration" is being tentatively planned for August or September – pending government orders – at the fairgrounds. This will allow members to socialize as a 4-H family and to help make the virtual 4-H experience extra special.

Wittmeyer said a unique event is planned this year.

"We are going to have a contest because we are all kind of working outside of the normal rules of a traditional fair experience," Wittmeyer said. "We are going to have a contest to kind of name whatever the kids want to call this. Since it is not the Hemlock Fair and we are trying to make it fun for the kids, too."

### Ag in the Classroom program offering lessons for students at home

Special to The LCN Apr 26, 2020



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4/29/2020

Ag in the Classroom program offering lessons for students at home | Top Story | thelcn.com

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"I am a working mom, trying to home school my children and continue to do my job," Harwood said. "I was trying to develop something that could help our parents and educators keep students engaged in learning while sharing what our farmers are currently working on in their operations."

That led to Cornell Cooperative Extension to begin working to develop a series of innovative lessons to engage students who are at home with schools closed during the COVID-19 pandemic.

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Her first science lesson is designed for families with children in Grades K-4.

The "Farming in a Clove" kit allows students to learn some of the common crops grown in Livingston County, explore the differences in seeds, and watch them grow. The kit includes most of what families need – except cotton balls and something to hang the glove.

Families will also receive a seed diagram, observation journal, directions, and additional resource links. All of the seeds included in the kit can be transplanted in a garden or eaten as sprouts.

With this science kit, students can see what the seeds look like as they grow and what they require to germinate. Students have the opportunity to follow a plant from germination to a food source, or from farm to fork.

Nearly 1,500 kits have been requested from families across the county. There have also been inquiries from teachers in the surrounding area.

4/29/202

Ag in the Classroom program offering lessons for students at home | Top Story | theicn.com

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Besides offering activities by mail, Harwood is also leading virtual lessons on the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad Facebook page. The page, developed by 4-H educators in the Finger Lakes region, offers a variety of virtual programming to families.

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 ${\tt Jolie \, Spiers, \, who \, has \, more \, than \, 2o \, years \, of \, experience \, in \, community \, engagement \, and \, development, \, has \, been \, named \, executive \, director \, of \, the \, Cornell \, Cooperative \, Extension \, of \, Livingston \, County.}$ 

Spiers said she looks "forward to continuing to bring a high level of service to the community, translating Cornell's world class research into initiative that support Livingston County agriculture, business, youth and families."

"I am ready to get started and can't wait to meet our many partners, stakeholders and constituents," Spiers said.

She takes over for Tim Hayes, who had been serving since November 2019 as Extension's interim executive director, following the retirement of Bo Freeman, who had been executive director for 14 years. Hayes had retired in July 2019 from Geneseo Central School, where he had spent the previous 13 years as district superintendent.

Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County is a non-formal education organization which is part of the national land grant university system.

Extension staff and trained volunteers deliver education programs, conduct applied research, and encourage community collaborations. Extension educators connect people with information on topics such as commercial and consumer agriculture, nutrition and health, youth and families, finances, energy efficiency, economic and community development, and sustainable natural resources. Our ability to match university resources with community needs helps us play a vital role in the lives of individuals, families, businesses, and communities throughout Livingston County.

CCE Livingston County names new executive director

By BEN BEAGLE ben@livingstonnews.com

Spiers has spent seven years at the University of Rochester where she most recently was senior director of alumni relations, overseeing programming from the School of Medicine and Dentistry, School of Nursing and Eastman Institute for Oral Health.

Before relocating to Rochester, Spiers lived on the Mississippi Gulf Coast and worked in county government and for United Way.

Spiers has a bachelor's degree in journalism from the administration from the University of Rochester's Sin

Freeman had been with the Cooperative Extension si 2005. During his tenure, Freeman implemented and partners including the Chip Holt Nature Center in Lal Livingston County Area Chamber of Commerce, to na



#### Finger Lakes 4-H offers online learning

Apr 27, 2020

GENESEO — Have you ever thought about trying bird watching, kitchen scrap gardening, or making a calm jar with your family? Those interested can learn those fun activities and more by visiting the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad, an online learning platform.

They can join 4-H educators and volunteers daily to learn about exciting topics and activities youth and families can do at home

The 4-H program is part of Cornell Cooperative Extension, connecting youth to research-based information through Cornell University. The mission of the New York State 4-H Youth Development program is to connect youth to hands-on learning opportunities that help them grow into competent, caring, contributing members of society.

Today, more than ever before, that means providing learning opportunities to youth in our communities only now in a virtual environment, officials said in a news release.

4-H Educator Sarah Bagley, came up with the idea for the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad soon after the COVID-19 outbreak led to school closings and the suspension of in-person 4-H activities. The FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad is being "launched" amid the crisis to offer the high quality 4-H experience that our families value in a safe online

"When faced with the reality of having to switch 4-H programming completely online, I knew that there was strength in numbers," Bagley said in a news release. "Collaborating as a district instead of focusing just on programming for individual counties allowed us to expand our program offerings and deliver content more frequently. My colleagues throughout the district bring a variety of talents and abilities to the virtual environment, and we have enjoyed connecting with our communities in this new way."

CCE Livingston County Youth Development Team Leader Mark Wittmeyer said, "The collaboration by 4-H Educators in the Finger Lakes District exemplifies why Cooperative Extension and 4-H are at the forefront of youth development outreach education."

The objectives of the Launchpad are to maintain a sense of connection with 4-H families across the nine county Finger Lakes Region, connect research based resources with new audiences, and complement at home learning. New information and activities are posted daily at toam and additional content (offered in a variety of formats) is added frequently throughout the week.

The Launchpad also recently challenged our audience to spread cheer by painting their windows with encouraging scenes.

Activities are on a wide range of topics. Livingston County 4-H Educator Renee Hopkins led a lesson on birdwatching and the Merlin Bird ID App.

Likewise, Livingston County Ag in the Classroom Educator Bernadette Harwood has led lessons on ecosystems and soil.

1/29/2020

Finger Lakes 4-H offers online learning | | thelcn.com

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To access the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad activities, search for it on Facebook and follow the Launchpad page. Also, visit the webpage at http://ccelivingstoncounty.org/4-h-youth/flx-4-h-learning-launchpad to find links to each activity.

#### Produced in New York gets 4-H youth cooking and learning

special to the Icn Apr 6, 2020



Livingston County Cornell Cooperative Extension Photograph Lify Sharp makes a recipe during the Produced in New York demonstration that fenearly 50 4-H members.

Livingston County was brimming with 49 talented 4-H members at the annual Produced in New York Food Demonstration event.

Creative use of a New York ingredient was abundant, as 4-H members prepared a recipe in front of judges, offered a sample for evaluation, and answered questions from the judges and audience members.

This year's recipes included Peanut Butter Honey Energy Bites, Cauliflower Soup, Corn Pudding, Maple Snickerdoodles, Meatball Sliders, Blueberry Scones and more.

The event, which took place in February, offers a chance to learn about New York food products and demonstrate culinary skills.

It also serves as a fun introduction to presenting in public. Since several 4-H members present at the same time, the event can help youth build confidence in a less stressful setting.

"You can really see confidence bloom during this event," 4-H Educator Renee Hopkins said. "Youth learn how to harness their nerves and develop confidence in themselves by pushing through those jitters and creating food that families get excited about."

Presenters were: Eden Arnold, Dalton Bennett, Julianna Braun, Marshall Braun, Michaela Bugman, Rowyn Carter, Victoria Charlebois, Finn Cole, Jayden Coty, Audrey de Wit, Rian de Wit, Valarie Ellis, Devon Flick, Lindsay Flick, Fiona Gelb, Ty Halpenny, Alyssa Healy, Amara Jerome, Kamryn Jerome, Aydan Low, Aaron Lubberts, Cheyenne Lubberts, Brooke McGregor, Luca Mennucci, Maddalena Mennucci, Madelyn Mulvaney, Loghan Nowak, Colten Potts, Courtney Potts, Adrianna Robb, Kaelub Rodgers, Howie Sexton, Lucy Sexton, Lily Sharp, Onnolee Shutt, Reid Shutt, Emily Vattimo and Adelyn VerHague.

Cloverbud presenters (ages 5-7) included: Meredith Bugman, Brigid Cole, Madelyn Coty, Tucker Drum, Nathalie Gelb, Kiara Gramkee, Payton Halpenny, Aryia Marcellus, Giuseppe Mennucci, Elizabeth Mensinger and Sophia Young.

Due to their outstanding demonstrations, the following members have been invited to participate at the Produced in New York Food Demonstrations at the New York State Fair in August: Devon Flick, Lindsay Flick, Aydan Low, Lucy Sexton, Lily Sharp and Reid Shutt.

4/18/2020

Produced in New York gets 4-H youth cooking and learning | Top Story | thelcn.com

Volunteer judges were Joyce Benham, Mary Clark, Carolyn Czarnecki, Ann Davis, Bekah Finster, Marci Frutkoff, Tim Hayes, Donna Lindsay, Margaret Linsner, Gardner Low, Anna Macauley, Becky Minnich, Ron Niedermaier, Mary Ann Scharmberg, Holly Watson, Sue Werner, and Michelle Wolgast.

This year's event was at the United Methodist Church of Livonia and the Scottsburg United Methodist Church.

#### Master Gardener: Seeds, bees and early flowers on my mind

By Julie Brocklehurst-Woods Master Gardener Apr 12, 2020



Julie Brocklehurst-Woods/Special to The LCN A river of Chionodoxa bulbs runs down a bank.

My readings this week have described a boon in vegetable gardening this year. Seeds are flying off the shelves at some suppliers. People currently have extra time at home available, and may be concerned about their food supply.

Now is a good time to plant seeds for transplanting into the garden. I always start warm weather plants around April 1; it is better to start these plants a little late rather than early. Seeds for some cooler weather plants are already in containers in my sunny garage window. Cool season vegetable seeds have been planted directly in my garden bed.

This past week I've been spending some time on an online seed starting course offered for free at fruitionseeds.com (usually \$98). This is a local business in Naples. They are generous with sharing information, enabling gardeners to achieve success.

Each class is pretty short, offering a video with written material. The video provides background and context for the written specifics. Course participants have the opportunity to post questions, which I believe are answered within a few days.

There are also excellent vegetable gardening videos on the website GoodGardening Videos.org. Unlike videos posted to YouTube, the Good Gardening site videos have been reviewed by a team of gardening experts for accuracy and clarity.

Use the word "extension" in your internet search regarding vegetable gardening to ensure that there are Cooperative Extension articles in your selections. These resources will be of the highest quality.

I usually stay with one topic per article, but I also enjoy writing about whatever is on my gardening mind. Right now, that's bees and early flowers.

For the past couple of years, I've been seeing information on Facebook stating that bees need dandelions because it is their first food of spring.

That makes no sense to me, because I always see bees on my early spring flowers, beginning with my winter aconite as early as February. Crocus, snowdrops, the various Scilla bulbs (including Glory of the Snow, or Chionodoxa), primrose, hyacinths, pulmonaria and hellebores all attract bees, flies and other pollinators. Pansies are available as garden centers open. I have all of these plants plus forsythia in bloom right now. Most dandelions won't be blooming for probably another month.

So, bees will be fine without dandelions. In fact, dandelion pollen lacks essential amino acids for bees, according to my readings.

Bees will feed on most flowers, though they do have their favorites. It can be difficult for bees to enter long narrow trumpet-shaped flowers, and flowers with dense petals. Flowers that open fairly flat are easiest for them to access.

My lawn is far from perfect, but I do remove most dandelions one way or another. I include clover, and enjoy a number of short flowers including violets in my lawn, but the broad flat leaves and endless seeds of dandelions can take over too easily.

In order to support early spring pollinators, I recommend including early spring bulbs like those mentioned above. Snowdrops and short crocus varieties can be planted in groups right in the lawn.

The foliage will be ready to be chopped off by the time your lawn needs mowing.

#### Master Gardener: Reducing stress in the age of COVID-19

By Julie Brocklehurst-Woods Master Gardener Mar 29, 2020



Julie Brocklehurst-Woods/Special to The LCNStay calm and garden on. A portion of the display created by the National Warplane Museum, Geneseo, as it appeared at the recent Gardenscape expo in Rochester.

Life changes quickly. I've been saying this over the past year or so. My husband and I are moving into our later 60s. People in our social circles are encountering health changes which require significant adaptations - sometimes long-term.

And then along comes the coronavirus. Though we knew it was coming, there is nothing like the day that you learn it is spreading nearby.

l attended Gardenscape on March 13. That may have been my last venture into a community activity for awhile.

That evening I learned that the virus was spreading in Monroe County and, likely, in Livingston County. Three days later, we're in a state of emergency, with schools and churches closed and many grocery shelves bare. Restaurants are only offering take-out.

Iparticipate in several community groups and I expect that they won't be meeting for the next few months. I'm retired, what are my plans? Gardening of course - as much as my body can tolerate.

In spring, I can work at any time of day without getting too warm. I also enjoy bike rides lasting an hour or more.

I had a couple garden talks scheduled, but I cancelled them for my own safety and theirs.

I began painting cards a couple of years ago, I will work on that. We all want to be back in control of the choices we make for our lives, but part of me looks forward to this less-frenzied interlude.

We are all feeling stressed about this illness and getting outdoors is a great way to reduce that stress and improve our immune system.

There is an interesting article circulating about the 1918 flu pandemic. It states, "medics found that severely ill flu patients nursed outdoors recovered better than those treated indoors. A combination of fresh air and sunlight seems to have prevented deaths among patients and infections among medical staff. There is scientific support for this. Research shows that outdoor air is a natural disinfectant. Fresh air can kill the flu virus and other harmful germs. Equally, sunlight is germicidal and there is now evidence it can kill the flu virus.

I am not qualified to offer medical advice, but working outdoors makes us all stronger and healthier. Spending time outdoors might at least help prevent illness by boosting our immunity, and make symptoms less severe.

An article from the Cleveland Clinic, "What happens when your immune system gets stressed out," explains more about the stree-immune system connection.

I believe that some similar principles can be applied to both people and plants:

n Transition yourself gradual to the outdoors in spring.

n Clean up the winter debris gradually, not all in one day.

n We need sunlight and outdoor air, but not too much sun especially in mid-day.

Be well: keep your distance, wash your hands, help others.

#### Master Gardener: A guide to spring planting

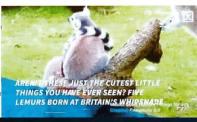
By Julie Brocklehurst-Woods Master Gardener Apr 26, 2020



Julie Brocklehurst-Woods/Special to The Livingston County News This pansy basket was purchased locally. "Master Gardener" columnist Julie Brocklehurst-Woods then gradually exposed it to outdoor conditions before planting.

My email last week included a question from a reader answering gardening questions; my email address is information.

Given the current Coronavirus pandemic, mail-order also making accommodations. Many will enable som out the details, which vary.



4/29/202

Master Gardener: A guide to spring planting | Top Story | thelcn.com

Purchased locally or from a far, green plants purchased in early spring probably came straight from a greenhouse. They need to be gradually accustomed to outdoor growing conditions. I put my plants in the garage for a couple of days, which is cooler at night. I then move them to an outdoor shaded spot, near my house for wind protection, for a couple more days. I next increase sun and wind exposure by moving them further away from the house. This process should be spread over at least a week, until you reach full sun/wind exposure.

Your soil also needs to be considered when putting in new plants. It's not a good idea to dig and plant in wet soil. The soil will likely get compacted, then be rock hard when it dries. If you squeeze a clump of soil in your hand, it should crumble, not form a sticky lump.

Spring is a great time of year to purchase bare-root plants, most often available for trees and shrubs. This may be the best way to purchase woody plants. Too often, these plants stay in pots too long, with roots entirely filling the container. Unless many of the roots of large potted woody plants are pruned off at planting time, the plant will often strangle itself after a few years.

Bare root plants will often benefit from initial careful nurturing. They need well-worked soil and additional water to become established. They may be shipped well before your soil is ready. You should remove the packaging used for shipping when you receive them, and soak the roots for a couple of hours. After this, if the soil isn't ready for planting, I like to put them in a large container of moist potting soil. One container can hold several plants, they don't need to be spaced for this purpose. I keep this pot in a outdoor protected spot until planting time, checking regularly for moisture, and watering if needed.

I have often purchased small shrubs by mail in spring, potted them up for the summer, and planted them in the fall. Sometimes they grow so quickly that I have to up-pot them in mid-summer. This way, I get a shrub with a well-grown root system for an excellent price.

/29/2020

Master Gardener: A guide to spring planting | Top Story | thelcn.com

So email me those gardening questions! I will probably respond to you the same day, and may choose to address your topic in a future column. Your questions enable me to stay in tune with my readers, and I thank you.

# 'Open Gardens' an invitation to adventure

Open Gardens in the Buffalo area will be available this year at no cost for all five Thursdays and Fridays in July.

This program is an offshoot of the Buffalo Garden Walk, which usually takes place the last weekend of July in the city of Buffalo. though this main event is cancelled this year. While the Buffalo Garden Walk is usually attended by many thousands, and generally includes miles of walking, I have been able to park just a few houses away from the private Open Garden homes I have visited. I have never encountered crowds at Open Gardens residences.

Last year Gardens Buffalo Niagara developed an app for Open Gardens, which makes it easier to find the gardens and related information.

The app was updated this year, so I no longer need to purchase the booklet each year. It is available on the App Store for a one-time cost of \$5.

I will miss having the booklet to take notes for the following year, but the app MASTER GARDENER



#### JULIE BROCKLEHURST-WOODS

makes it so much easier to find the current information I need. I can create my own list of gardens I have visited.

Within the app I can more easily plan each adventure. I can view a list of addresses, or all locations marked on a map.

The homes are organized in 12 neighborhood groups, which often have similar visiting times. Homeowners choose the dates people visit, sometimes just Thursdays or Fridays, sometimes both. Open hours start at 10 a.m. and continue until 2 p.m. for some, not until 5 to 9 p.m. for others, with 2 to 5 p.m. as still another option. Open

Gardens homeowners put up an Open Gardens sign in their front yard. If you do not see a sign, they are not open, even though they are on the schedule for that date/ time. Life happens, sometimes things do come up.

There is a check-in option on the app for individual properties, but it wasn't functioning on the day I am writing this. It may notify homeowners of your arrival, and perhaps will let you know if they have closed on a specific date.

Gardens Buffalo-Niagara also facilitates garden festivals within specific communities. Some of these have been cancelled this year. Lockport, the University District (Samuel P Capen Garden Walk), Amherst, Tonawanda, East Buffalo, South Buffalo, and Niagara are all listed on the Gardens Buffalo-Niagara website as having events scheduled this year. Most of the walks are on different weekends.

Additional gardening events, many virtual, will be available from Gardens Buffalo-Niagara for those who are most comfortable staying home. Examples include gardeners talking about their gardens, interviews with garden professionals, garden stories, and live interviews with gardeners in their gardens. Visit the website, www.gardensbuffaloniagara. com, to sign up for emails if

you want to be included.

The closest Open Gardens to Livingston County are south of Buffalo. I can reach some of them in just over an hour by following Route 20A west.

#### Master Gardener: Using tomato cages to deter deer

By Julie Brocklehurst-Woods Master Gardener Jun 20, 2020



Julie Brocklehurst-Woods/Special to The Livingston County NewsFully recovered. These hosta leaves were completely eaten by deer early in the season, but were able to re-grow under the protection of two circular tomato cages.

June is one of my favorite gardening months, there is so much in bloom! It is when the last of the spring bulbs overlap with the fresh perennials of the new gardening season. There is still enough moisture in the soil so plants are not beginning to droop a bit, like they do in July and August.

This year, I am enjoying some plants that have been previously demolished by deer, including hostas. My new tool is round tomato cages.

I have used these circular structures in the past to surround smaller plants. Deer bump into them and move on, apparently startled by their unfamiliar feel. This year, it occurred to me that these devices laid on their side could also work.

I grow a lot of daylilies. In the early spring, deer munch their early tender growth right back to the ground. This year I placed horizontal tomato cages in a row over the plant, each held in place by a metal plant support stake. This worked perfectly, no damage at all.

I next surrounded a patch of hosta leaves with two cages on their edge facing the lawn, where the deer most often browse. The leaves had already been eaten to the ground, but they all grew back, with only a few leaves damaged on the edge. One of the cages was completely covered by leaves.

Ok, I was onto something. I bought 10 additional tomato cages, and secured them over plants the deer had demolished last year, including Montauk Daisies, Stokesia, and some small shrubs.

Deer don't bother the leaves on my goatsbeard plant, but they had repeatedly eaten the flowers. Three taller cages surrounding this plant enabled these flowers to glow in the morning sun.

I have a huge old bush clematis on which I have tried to remember to spray the buds; this year they are all intact. I though the deer might reach over the cages on the ground, but perhaps they were startled by the movement when they bumped into the wire. When used at the base of larger plants, these cages may become hidden by foliage. Even when not covered, they aren't very visible at a distance.

Deer resistant plants also enable me to have nice gardens. There are some I have successfully used in my big back border, on the distant edge of our back yard, backed by open fields with numerous deer. In spring I enjoy snowdrops, winter aconite and lots of daffodils, and many alliums as the lungwort and ferns emerge. Late spring

includes iris then plentiful peonies, along with wegelia, baptesia, and poppies. Lower layers of cranesbill and ladies' mantle fill out this picture.

Summer features a succession of perennial sunflowers and ornamental grasses, along with coneflowers brown-eye Susan's, Nepeta, and bright red Crocosmia. Fall stars include the silver leaved plants including lamb's ear, artemisia, and sages; ornamental grasses, chrysanthemums, and fall anemones.

Spray products that include eggs can also be effective in deterring deer. During spring growth, it's difficult to protect emerging stems and leaves. Simple barriers can be effective throughout the season.

#### Master Gardener: Ideas for simple vegetable gardening

By Julie Brocklehurst-Woods Master Gardener May 23, 2020



Colorado State University ExtensionLeafy greens are quick and easy to harvest when grown in a deck container.

The traditional planting time of Memorial Day is close at hand, and it's not too late to put in a few veggies.

Planting in containers can make your garden easier to install and maintain, though it will require more frequent watering. Five gallon buckets, with several large drainage holes drilled in the bottom, can make very affordable containers. Many lightweight attractive resin containers are also available for purchase.

A large bag of potting soil (3 cubic feet) will probably fill three buckets to the brim. The soil will settle aftei, planting and watering. Carden soil is too heavy for containers, not allowing enough air to reach plant roots. Place your containers as close as possible to your water supply for easier watering, and where they will receive six hours or more of sun each day. In hot weather the containers may need daily watering. The sun starts moving to the south in late June, so your buckets may need to be moved as the weeks pass to obtain maximum sun.

You should plant your buckets with whatever your family enjoys eating, but not all plants are equally easy to grow. Bush green beans are easy and very productive. Many people enjoy eating fresh tomatoes, still warm from the sun. Summer squash is also very productive. A bucket can accommodate four green bean or chard plants, but only one tomato or squash plant. The small cherry tomatoes will ripen earliest, and be most productive.

Chard or kale will grow well in the heat of summer, but lettuce and spinach are cool weather plants, so would need to be planted in August for fall harvest. Many herbs are quite easy to grow, especially parsley. Basil isn't difficult, but it requires more water than most other herbs.

It's important to provide fertilizer for your veggies. I find pelletized slow-release fertilizer easiest to use, and a bottle of it lasts a long time. Instructions on the container indicate that this product will last up to three months, but you should fertilize monthly because it is released from the pellets more quickly in hot summer weather.

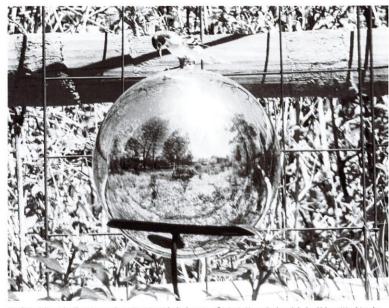
People who don't often grow vegetables may find that plants are more successful than seeds. Green beans need to be seed-grown, but the other vegetables mentioned here should be available as plants in local garden centers now.

If you haven't grown vegetables before, buckets are an easy way to get started with minimal labor and cash investment. Additional options include growing in straw bales, and containers of much larger sizes. I think it's always wise to start out small, to see how much you and your family uses the produce, and how well your family manages the attention these plants need.

More infolmation on growing vegetables in containers may be obtained via a Google search using the phrase "container gardening Cornell CCE".

#### Master Gardener: Mix up plantings to keep things fresh

By Julie Brocklehurst-Woods Master Gardener



David Woods/Special to The Livingston County NewsAn oriole checks out its reflection in Master Gardener Julie Brocklehurst-Woods' garden gazing ball.

Memorial Day has passed, and the garden is in, sort of. I planted seeds for my vegetable garden and some flowers over the holiday weekend. There is good soil moisture, so I thought I wouldn't need to water them often to enable them to germinate.

Because of the unexpected heat on Memorial Day, and a few days following, I finally hauled out the hose midweek.

The plants I started from seeds indoors aren't quite big enough for the garden yet. It was too cold this spring to transition them to outdoors on my usual schedule. Once they get outdoors, their growth skyrockets. They are generally healthy and will find their homes in the ground in a couple of weeks.

Each year I try to include something new in my vegetable garden. I planted a different variety of squash, delicata. It is a winter squash with a long growing season, so we won't be eating it until September.

There is no zucchini this year, though I have enjoyed it past summers, for awhile.

I'm growing ginger this year, which I purchased in February from Fruition Seeds in Naples. It needs a long season, so I put it on a heat mat for a couple of months indoors. One piece is now planted in a large pot on my patio, and the rest is in the ground. The soil in pots stays warmer, so I expect that piece will be more productive relative to its size.

I also plan to try growing Brussels sprout. This is a fall crop, so I won't be starting these seeds until June. I'll then plant them outside in August. This is different timing than for the rest of my plants, so I'll have to make myself some reminder to keep on track with it.

To learn more about growing these edibles, and benefits from the experience of others, I consulted GoodGardeningVideos.org and YouTube for more information.

I'm also growing some new annuals from seed, including: Honeywort (Cerinthe major), Sun Ball (Craspedia) and Gomphrena Fireworks. These are small flowers that will make nice small bouquets in a tow- to three-inch vase. I primarily enjoy my flowers outdoors, but a small bouquet on a windowsill can't be beat. Flowers don't last as long indoors, and make something else for me to clean up.

Baltimore Orioles have been providing us with great entertainment in recent weeks. Last year, my neighbor had an oriole at her hummingbird feeder and I ended up ordering an orange feeder that people recommended. By the time I received it, they had mostly moved on to their nesting site, though I occasionally I saw an orange flash leaving the feeder.

This year, I put it out in early May at the same time as the hummingbird feeder, and we now have two pairs feeding often. A friend recommended that I feed them grape jelly, and it's working. They also love fluttering around my gazing ball on a sunny day, chasing the reflected bird.

#### Master Gardener: Primroses are tougher than you think

By Julie Brocklehurst-Woods Master Gardener May 9, 2020



Julie Brocklehurst-Woods/Special to the Livingston County NewsPrimula varis, commonly called cowslip, will tolerate a variety of soil and light conditions.

Primroses are delightful spring plants that I have been researching lately. We often see pots of them in stores perhaps beginning in March, when greenhouses begin to warm up from the sun. I have tried planting these outdoors in May, when the weather warms up, but they often don't come back.

I became aware that there were tougher primroses available when we bought a different house nearly 16 years ago.

There were a couple of creamy white primrose plants with yellow centers under a pine tree that began blooming in late winter. Either under the tree or now in quite a bit of sun, I never have to water these plants.

Somewhere in my gardening journey, I acquired a taller primrose with fuchsia pink blossoms in May. A common name for them is candelabra primroses. This plant not only returns faithfully each year, it also produces some seeds, with a few growing into new plants.

A few years ago, a gardening friend gave me some yellow primroses, telling me that they would bloom in the shade. They did bloom but didn't really thrive in deep shade, so I moved them to a brighter spot last fall and they are already happier. They began blooming in mid-April, about 4 feet tall.

I had tried researching primroses, but couldn't identify the variety of these tough plants. The standard primrose cultural information stated that rich loamy soil and steady moisture are required for this plant, certainly not true for the primroses I had in my garden.

Finally this month, with a little more time on my hands, I found information on long-lived primroses, on the website of the New York Botanical Carden. This information included the three varieties I have mentioned, providing me with accurate botanical names. I could now buy more of these varieties and search out additional plants with this heritage.

That earliest creamy primrose is called Primula vulgaris, also known as a wild primrose. The pine tree that previously shaded these plants was taken down two years ago, and they are happy getting more sun. This year I divided one of the clumps, and will do the other this fall.

Newer plants that have been bred from this plant include the Belarina series, sold in Moravia pots, which includes at least five colors of long-blooming plants. This is a very short plant, with blossoms just a couple inches off the ground.

Those slightly taller yellow primroses are Primula veris, often called cowslips. Both this plant and the vulgaris plant produce new plants each year by roots, so the clump gets larger. A couple of hybrids developed from this plant include one called Katy McSparron and a larger one sometimes called a giant cowslip.

The taller candelabra or Japanese primroses are fairly common at garden centers in May, in shades of red, pink, white and orange. Their blossoms form layers, similar to this elegant light fixture.

The New York Botanical Garden website also described an additional long-lived primrose, Primula denticulata, commonly called drumstick. It's is now on my (long) list of plants to buy.

# Tomato cages deter deer

Tune is one of my favorite gardening months, there is so much in bloom! It is when the last of the spring bulbs overlap with the fresh perennials of the new gardening season. There is still enough moisture in the soil so plants are not beginning to droop a bit, like they do in July and

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I have used these circular structures in the past to surround smaller plants. Deer bump into them and move on, apparently startled by their unfamiliar feel. This year, it occurred to me that these devices laid on their side could also work.

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I next surrounded a patch

MASTER GARDENER



#### **BROCKLEHURST-**WOODS

of hosta leaves with two cages on their edge facing the lawn, where the deer most often browse. The leaves had already been eaten to the ground, but they all grew back, with only a few leaves damaged on the edge. One of the cages was completely covered by leaves.

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Julie Brocklehurst-Woods has been a Master Gardener Volunteer with Comell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County since 2002. She enjoys helping all gardeners become successful gardeners, especially helping people identify tools and strategies to prioritize and simplify their gardening tasks. She will answer gardening questions by email: JulieBW48@gmail.

### **Home & Garden**

#### Ideas for simple vegetable gardening

The traditional planting time of Memorial Day is close at hand, and it's not too late to put in a few veggies.

Planting in containers can make your garden easier to install and maintain, though it will require more frequent watering, Five gallon buckets, with several large drainage holes drilled in the bottom, can make very affordable containers. Many lightweight attractive resin containers are also available for purchase.

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MASTER GARDENER



JULIE **BROCKLEHURST-**WOODS



**Bright Lights are lovely when** 

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# GENESEE COUNTRY EXPRESS



#### Hand sanitizer, face masks distributed to farms

Posted May 20, 2020 at 1:39 AM

MOUNT MORRIS — Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County held a free Hand Sanitizer & Face Mask Distribution event for the agriculture community on Thursday, May 14 in Mt. Morris.

The association provided hand sanitizer and washable cloth face coverings to 41 Livingston County farms and ag operations with approximately 350 employees. Altogether, 680 two-ounce spray bottles, 52 one-gallon pump bottles, and 935 face coverings were distributed.

For many, the distribution came at just the right time! While some were running low on supplies and seeking to replenish, others have been unable to find them available. One recipient said, "You can't find hand sanitizer or masks in stores or online. It's so frustrating. Thanks for doing this for farmers."

Interim Executive Director Tim Hayes said: "This was a classic example of multiple agencies working together to meet a critical need. CCE Livingston was enthusiastic about distributing much needed supplies to the farmers and agriculture operations in Livingston County. Governor Cuomo, our state and local governments, New York State Agriculture and Markets, The New York State Fairgrounds, and Livingston County Farm Bureau were all partners in this effort."

Hayes added, "Hopefully, we'll get more supplies soon and be able to provide these important items to the Livingston County agriculture community."

For more information about Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County, visit www.ccelivingstoncounty.org or call 585-991-5420 | 585-335-1752.

#### **CCE Livingston County names new executive director**

The Cornell Cooperative of Alumni Relations over-

recently was Senior Director Simon Business School.

Extension of Livingston seeing programming for Livingston County and look Director throughout County Board of Directors the School of Medicine and forward to continuing to the search process. Tim has named Jolie Spiers as the Dentistry, School of Nursing bring a high level of service retired in July 2019 after association's new Executive and Eastman Institute for to the community, trans- serving thirteen years as Oral Health. Before relo- lating Cornell's world class Superintendent for the Spiers joins CCE cating to Rochester, Spiers research into initiatives that Geneseo Central School Livingston County with lived on the Mississippi support Livingston County more than 20 years of Gulf Coast and worked in agriculture, business, youth experience in community county government and and families," said Spiers. "I engagement and devel- for United Way. She holds am ready to get started and years at the University of University of Mississippiand partners, stakeholders and Rochester where she most an MBA from Rochester's constituents."

Tim Haves had been 585-335-1752.

"I am honored to join CCE serving as Interim Executive District.

For more information about Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston opment. She spent seven a BA in Journalism from the can't wait to meet our many County, visit www.cce livingstoncounty.org or call 585-991-5420 |

### GENESEE COUNTRY EXPRESS

### **FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad:** A virtual learning experience

New York State Finger Educator, Sarah Bagley, 4-HEducators in the Finger Educator Renee Hopkins Lakes 4-H District offers opportunities for online learning

about trying bird watching, making a calm jar with your family? Learn these and more by visiting the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad, an online learning platand volunteers daily to learn about exciting topics and activities youth and families can do at home.

In New York State. 4-H is part of Cornell Cooperative Extension. mation through Cornell University. The mission 4-H Youth Development ing opportunities that help means providing learning in this new way." opportunities to youth in our communities only now in a virtual environment.

Have you ever thought to school closings and the reach education." suspension of in-person The objectives of the kitchen scrap gardening, or 4-H activities. The FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad is being "launched" amid the COVID-19 outbreak to offer the high quality 4-H experience that our famiform. Join 4-H educators lies value in a safe online environment. "When faced with the

reality of having to switch 4-H programming completely online. I knew that there was strength in numbers," Bagley said. connecting youth to "Collaborating as a disresearch-based infor- trict instead of focusing just on programming for individual counties allowed of the New York State us to expand our program offerings and deliver conprogram is to connect tent more frequently. My incubator. The process of youth to hands-on learn- colleagues throughout the district bring a variety of them grow into compe- talents and abilities to the about three weeks! tent, caring, contributing virtual environment, and members of society. Today, we have enjoyed connect-

CCE Livingston County Youth Development Team Leader Mark Wittmeyer wide range of topics. learning-launchpad to find Ontario County 4-H said, "The collaboration by Livingston County 4-H links to each activity."

the FLX 4-H Learning why Cooperative Extension Launchpad soon after the and 4-H are at the forefront COVID-19 outbreak led of youth development out-

> Launchpad are to maintain a sense of connection with 4-H families across the nine county Finger Lakes Region, connect research based resources with new audiences, and complement at home learning. New information and activities are posted daily at 10am and additional content (offered in a variety of formats) is added frequently throughout the week.

Wayne County 4-H Team Leader, Jessica Spence, is also leading an ongoing video series where families can observe chicken eggs as they develop in an chickens changing from eggs to chicks takes just

The Launchpad also recently challenged our more than ever before, that ing with our communities audience to spread cheer by painting their windows with encouraging scenes.

Activities are on a

came up with the idea for Lakes District exemplifies led a lesson on birdwatching and the Merlin Bird ID App. Likewise, Livingston County Ag in the Classroom Educator Bernadette Harwood has led lessons on ecosystems Hopkins said: "When

> discussions turned toward lesson topics, I knew bird watching would be a great fit! It can be done anywhere - you can get outside as a family or watch from a window. Practicing bird identification helps strengthen your ability to focus and notice detail and if you do it regularly, you may begin to see patterns and even make predictions. And to top it all off, the Cornell Lab of Ornithology has created some fantastic and easy to use bird identification tools and multiple Citizen Science Projects vou can join - adding a great deal of value to your bird watching outings."

To access the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad activities, visit http:// ccelivingstoncounty. org/4-h-vouth/flx-4-h-

#### **Livingston County 4-H** planning all-virtual fair experience

With the cancellation and a 10-week project for of the 2020 Hemlock Fair, market birds. the Livingston County
4-H Program is feverTeam Leader Mark

made after consulta-tion with the Livingston as building exhibits, rais-Health, Finger Lakes for 4-H shows and plan Region Re-opening Plan ning a business strategy to and Cornell University. sell their market animals at

oped with an evaluator. one of them."

"Reflecting and sharing Since this year is the what youth learned with a 100th anniversary of the caring adult is a key com-

feedback through a video experience.
conferencing platform Finally, to help com-

a worthwhile youth activ-

ishly working to organize Wittmeyer said, "As a 4-H an all-virtual fair experi- Program, we felt it was ence that will help ensure vital to provide members 4-H families, volunteers, with as much of a 'normal' judges and staff remain fair experience as possible healthy during this historic under the extreme circumstances, Members hav The final decision was worked too hard all year County Department of ing and training animals While the fair experi- the annual market animal ence will look different auction for the fair expethis year, one thing that rience to be completely will remain the same is the taken away from them commitment to provide this summer. Although members with an oppor- youth have already had funity to share the projects many things completely they have completed and canceled this summer, the the skills they have devel- fair experience will not be

Livingston County 4-H ponent in the Experiential Program, staff were origi Learning Model used in nally planning to hold a 4-H," 4-H Educator Rence "birthday party" at the Hopkins said. "Through Hemlock Fair. Instead, this process, youth gain an "End of Summer 4-H an understanding of what Celebration" is now being steps they went through to tentatively planned for complete a project, iden- August/September (pendtify triumphs and troubles ing government orders) at along the way and begin the fairgrounds. This will thinking about where their allow members to socialize learning might go next." as a 4-H family and enjoy This year members will a meal together. 4-H staff interact with an evaluator will also announce major and receive, that ever- awards and accomplish important, constructive ments from this year's fair

The 4-H Livestock all-virtual fair experience Auction, which provides a scrapbook (digital and individuals and businesses hard copy) will be created the opportunity to acquire to capture all of the fun fresh, top quality meat and and creative work that chicken while supporting 4-H families and clubs are doing at home.

ty, will also be conducted To learn more about online. The Livestock Cornell Cooperative anction, held during the Extension of Livingston Hemlock Fair, is the cul- County or the Livingston mination of a 9-month County 4-HProgram, visit project for market beef www.ccelivingstoncounty animals, a 3-month project org or call 585-991-5420 | for market hogs and lambs, 585-335-1752.

# GENESEE VALLEY PENNY SAVER



#### 1. How do I get rid of spiny sow thistle and Canada thistle?

Spiny sowthistle is a winter annual that is actually in the sunflower family and not a true thistle. Spiny sowthistle spreads by seed. It flowers from mowing which prevents the stem and quently, shoots should be removed for

from Cornell Cooperative Extension, Livingston County

Canada Thistle is a rhizomatous perenlate spring through the summer. de- nial. Since Canada thistle has a deen pending on the location. The flower root system, the only mechanical apis vellow, resembling a dandelion, proach for controlling this weed is to but forms in a corymbiform cluster. exhaust the storage roots (exhaust root. It is found in waste areas and roots reach a minimum in June and other open areas such as roadsides then increase as food flows from the and thin turf. It can be controlled by shoots to the storage roots. Conse-

ments when the plant is translocating well with weeds.

flowers from forming and eliminates the first time by early June. Mowing food reserves to the rooting strucseed formation. The plant can also or repeated cutting may be used to tures. Other good times are during be cut out. A postemergent herbicide help prevent the production of seeds the early bolting stage when plants application is effective when spiny and starving the plant. Persistent re- are 6-10" tall and during the bud to sowthistle is young and actively grow-moval of the shoots before they attain flowering stage. Some of the coming but should not be needed if the lo- several leaves will exhaust the stor- mon lawn weed control materials are cation will be moved. For best results, age roots within two years and elim-effective. Spot treatments are good inate the weed. One study found a 21 for limited stands. Glyphosate prodday weeding schedule was optimal. ucts labeled for the use are effective. Postemergent applications of a sys- Lawns should be properly maintained temic herbicide may be used. Fall is to promote a healthy, dense turf that typically the best time for these treat- with managed mowing will compete

#### The root of spiny sowthistle is a tapperennial roots). Food reserves in the SEND YOUR QUESTIONS TO OUR EXPERTS!

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The Master Gardener Program is a national program of trained volunteers who work in partnership with their county CCE office to extend information throughout their communities.



Will lavender grow in and around

Lavender is a sun worshiper, loves good drainage is essential. Fertilize years, one called 'SuperBlue' has beheat, and grows best in infertile, well-sparingly or you will get leaves at the come more popular and is one that I drained and slightly alkaline soil. Of expense of flowers. Lavender thrives find does very well here. It is a little course, lavender plants need soil, but in dry conditions so be careful not to shorter and heavier blooming cultivar will do just fine in an area where there overwater to prevent root rot. Also, than the two mentioned above. are many small stones. Avoid heavy dry heat helps to release lavender's Linda Phillips. Master Gardener clay soil that does not drain well, strong and wonderful fragrance and Plant in the spring when danger of because of that aroma, deer generally frost has passed, mixing some com- stay away. post into the soil to get your plants In this area, the most commonly off to a good start. Some lavender grown Lavender is English lavender

alkalinity of the soil. Also, some sug- and deep purple flowers and 'Munsmall stones if it has some soil un-gest mulching around lavender plants stead' with green foliage and a violet with pea sized gravel. The theme, or blue-purple flower. In the past few

growers recommend putting a layer (Lavandula augustifolia) because of crushed oyster shells or limestone it survives best in our cold climate.

in the bottom of the planting hole to Garden stores generally stock two improve drainage and to increase the cultivars, 'Hidcote' with silvery foliage



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### GENESEE VALLEY PENNY SAVER



I'm running out of pots for my herb garden on my back deck. Can I combine herbs like rosemary, basil, and parsley in the same pot so they can grow, and I don't have to buy more pots to clutter my deck?

#### from Cornell Cooperative Extension, Livingston County

You can grow two herbs with similar beautiful. They like lots of concentrated visit the Guara, Crocosmia Lucifer, still, enjoying the sugar water. A size and needs in the same pot, but nectar, preferably sucrose. Tubular and Angelonia. Some trees preferred combination of feeders and flowers the pot will need to be twice as big flowers are best since they hold the (according to one online list) are can make your yard a favorite spot for if you want good growth. Rosemary most nectar. They are attracted to Crabapple, Tulip Tree, Horse Chestnut, these remarkable little creatures. and sage can grow into small shrubs bright colors, with red being their Hawthorn, and Eastern Redbud. In within a season, so each needs its favorite, but also yellow, orange, pink, my yard, they hang out in the Katsura own pot. Basil is a small plant that and purple. There are many lists herbs, a separate pot would be best to almost every list is Bee Balm. Others hold 4-6 plants. Parsley is also a small on the lists include Cardinal Flower plant, so one pot would be needed (Inhelia Cardinalis). Columbine.

for 4-6 plants. Thyme and oregano Daylilies, Salvia (the blue or purple Tree and go back and forth from the

ones), Foxglove, Butterfly Bush, tree to the feeders and flowers all day Trumpet Vine, and Bleeding Heart, long, I recently purchased a flat feeder Also, some easy to grow annuals like and have found that the hummers Zinnias and Petunias attract them, love it as well as the upright feeder. Although not on any list I saw, at my They sit on the flat surface for several joys of summer - tiny and feisty and house I have seen the hummingbirds minutes at a time with their wings

#### needs a lot more water than other you can find online, but at the top of SEND YOUR QUESTIONS TO OUR EXPERTS

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LIVINGSTON EDITION - FRIDAY, JULY 3, 2020

### **COUNTRY FOLKS**

Bi0 • June 22, 2020 COUNTRY FOLKS WEST

# Livingston County 4-H planning to offer all-virtual fair experience

With the cancellation of the 2020 Hemlock Fair, the Livingston County 4-H Program is feverishly working to organize an all-virtual fair experience that will help ensure 4-H families, volunteers, judges and staff remain healthy during this historic pandemic.

The final decision was made after consultation with the Livingston County Department of Health, the Finger Lakes Region Re-Opening Plan and Cornell University.

While the fair experience will look different this year, one thing that will remain the same is the commitment to provide members with an opportunity to share the projects they have completed and the skills they have developed with an evaluator.

4-H Educator Renee Hopkins said, "Reflecting and sharing what youth learned with a caring adult is a key component in the Experiential Learning Model used in 4-H. Through this process, youth gain an understanding of what steps they went through to complete a project, identify triumphs and troubles along the way and begin thinking about where their learning might go next."

This year members will interact with an evaluator and receive that ever-important constructive feedback through a video conferencing platform.

The 4-H Livestock Auction, which provides individuals and businesses the opportunity to acquire fresh, top quality meat and chickens while supporting a worthwhile youth activity, will also be conducted online. The Livestock Auction. held during the Hemlock Fair, is the culmination of a nine-month project for market beef animals, a three-month project for market hogs and lambs and a 10-week project for market birds.

Special thanks to Roy

Teitsworth Inc. for their willingness to assist with this year's auction! Youth Development

Team Leader Mark Wittmeyer said, "As a 4-H program, we felt it was vital to provide members with as much of a 'normal' fair experience as possible under the extreme circumstances. Members have worked too hard all year long completing projects as building exhibits, raising and training animals for 4-H shows and planning a business strategy to sell their market animals at the annual market animal auction for the fair experience to be completely taken away from them this summer. Although youth have already had many things completely canceled this summer, the fair experience will not be one of them."

Since this year is the 100th anniversary of the Livingston County 4-H Program, staff were originally planning to hold a "birthday party" at the Hemlock Fair. Instead, an "End of Summer 4-H Celebration" is now being

tentatively planned for August/September (pending government orders) at the fairgrounds. This will allow members to socialize as a 4-H family and enjoy a meal together. 4-H staff will also announce major awards and accomplishments from this year's fair experience.

Finally, to help commemorate this year's all-virtual fair experience, a scrapbook (digital and hard copy) will be created to capture all of the fun and creative work that 4-H families and clubs are doing at home.

To learn more about Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County or the Livingston County 4-H Program, visit www.ccelivingstoncounty. org or call 585-991.5420 or 585.335.1752.

# **COUNTRY FOLKS**

B14 • July 6, 2020

#### **CCE Livingston County announces** new executive director

The Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County Board of Directors is proud to announce Jolie Spiers as the association's new Executive Director.

Spiers joins CCE Livingston County with more than 20 years of experience in community engagement and development. She spent seven years at the University of Rochester where she most recently was Senior Director of Alumni Relations overseeing programming for the School of Medicine and Dentistry, School of Nursing and Eastman Institute for Oral Health. Before relocating to Rochester, Spiers lived on the Mississippi Gulf Coast and worked in county government and for United Way. She holds a BA in Journalism from the University of Mississippi and an MBA from Rochester's Simon Business School.

"I am honored to join CCE Livingston County and look forward to continuing to bring a high level

of service to the community, translating Cornell's world class research into initiatives that support Livingston County agriculture, business, youth and families," said Spiers, "I am ready to get started and can't wait to meet our many partners, stakeholders and

constituents." Tim Haves had been serving as Interim Executive Director throughout the search process. Hayes retired in July 2019 after

Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County Board of Directors has announced Jolie Spiers as the asso-ciation's new Executive Director. Photo courtesy of Livingston County CCE

#### MANURE HANDLING

serving 13 years as Superintendent for the Geneseo Central School District.

For more information about Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County, visit www. ccelivingstoncounty.org or call 585.991.5420 585.335.1752. You can also follow the Extension office on Facebook.

COUNTRY FOLKS WEST

# GENESEE SUN



#### FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad: A Virtual Learning Experience Offering Opportunities for Online Learning

BY SUN STAFF

Have you ever thought about trying bird watching, kitchen scrap gardening, or making a calm jar with your family? Learn these and more by visiting [...]

### Livingston's Cornell Cooperative Extension Announces New Executive Director

Jolie Spiers The Cornell Cooperative Extension of Livingston County Board of Directors is proud to announce Jolie Spiers as the association's new Executive Director. Jolie joins CCE Livingston County with more than 20 years of experience in community engagement and development. She spent seven years at the University of Rochester where she most ... [Read More...]



# STEUBEN COURIER ADVOCATE

#### The Steuben Courier Advocate

# FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad: A Virtual Learning Experience

Posted Apr 26, 2020 at 3:41 PM

New York State Finger Lakes 4-H District offers opportunities for online learning

Have you ever thought about trying bird watching, kitchen scrap gardening, or making a calm jar with your family? Learn these and more by visiting the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad, an online learning platform. Join 4-H educators and volunteers daily to learn about exciting topics and activities youth and families can do at home.

In New York State, 4-H is part of Cornell Cooperative Extension, connecting youth to research-based information through Cornell University. The mission of the New York State 4-H Youth Development program is to connect youth to hands-on learning opportunities that help them grow into competent, caring, contributing members of society. Today, more than ever before, that means providing learning opportunities to youth in our communities only now in a virtual environment.

Ontario County 4-H Educator, Sarah Bagley, came up with the idea for the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad soon after the COVID-19 outbreak led to school closings and the suspension of in-person 4-H activities. The FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad is being "launched" amid the COVID-19 outbreak to offer the high quality 4-H experience that our families value in a safe online environment.

"When faced with the reality of having to switch 4-H programming completely online, I knew that there was strength in numbers," Bagley said. "Collaborating as a district instead of focusing just on programming for individual counties allowed us to expand our program offerings and deliver content more frequently.

My colleagues throughout the district bring a variety of talents and abilities to the virtual environment, and we have enjoyed connecting with our communities in this new way."

CCE Livingston County Youth Development Team Leader Mark Wittmeyer said, "The collaboration by 4-H Educators in the Finger Lakes District exemplifies why Cooperative Extension and 4-H are at the forefront of youth development outreach education."

The objectives of the Launchpad are to maintain a sense of connection with 4-H families across the nine county Finger Lakes Region, connect research based resources with new audiences, and complement at home learning. New information and activities are posted daily at 10am and additional content (offered in a variety of formats) is added frequently throughout the week.

Wayne County 4-H Team Leader, Jessica Spence, is also leading an ongoing video series where families can observe chicken eggs as they develop in an incubator. The process of chickens changing from eggs to chicks takes just about three weeks!

The Launchpad also recently challenged our audience to spread cheer by painting their windows with encouraging scenes.

Activities are on a wide range of topics. Livingston County 4-H Educator Renee Hopkins led a lesson on birdwatching and the Merlin Bird ID App. Likewise, Livingston County Ag in the Classroom Educator Bernadette Harwood has led lessons on ecosystems and soil.

Hopkins said: "When discussions turned toward lesson topics, I knew bird watching would be a great fit! It can be done anywhere - you can get outside as a family or watch from a window. Practicing bird identification helps strengthen your ability to focus and notice detail and if you do it regularly, you may begin to see patterns and even make predictions. And to top it all off, the Cornell Lab of Ornithology has created some fantastic and easy to use bird identification tools and multiple Citizen Science Projects you can join - adding a great deal of value to your bird watching outings."

To access the FLX 4-H Learning Launchpad activities, search for it on Facebook and follow the Launchpad page. Also, visit the webpage at <a href="http://ccelivingstoncounty.org/4-h-youth/flx-4-h-learning-launchpad">http://ccelivingstoncounty.org/4-h-youth/flx-4-h-learning-launchpad</a> to find links to each activity.

4-H is a worldwide youth development program open to all youth aged 5 to 19, who want to have fun, learn new skills, and explore the world. In return, youth who participate in 4-H find a supportive environment and opportunities for hands-on or "experiential" learning about things that interest them. Learn more at https://nys4-h.org/.